Studies from databases/registers **(n = 2118)**

**Identification**

Included studies ongoing **(n = 0)**

Studies awaiting classification **(n = 0)**

Studies included in review **(n = 13)**

Studies excluded **(n = 2063)**

Studies not retrieved **(n = 0)**

Studies assessed for eligibility **(n = 49)**

Studies sought for retrieval **(n = 49)**

Studies screened **(n = 2117)**

Studies excluded **(n = 36)**

Duplicate (n = 1)

Wrong outcomes (n = 1)

Wrong comparator (n = 2)

Wrong intervention (n = 24)

Wrong study design (n = 8)

References removed **(n = 1)**

Duplicates identified manually (n = 1)

Duplicates identified by Covidence (n = 0)

Marked as ineligible by automation tools (n = 0)

Other reasons (n = 0)

**Screening**

**Included**