Studies from databases/registers **(n = 2291)**

MEDLINE (n = 1140)

Embase (n = 1116)

CINAHL (n = 35)

References from other sources **(n = 131)**

Reference list screening (n = 74)

Screening of systematic and scoping reviews   
(n = 42)

Put forward by First Aid Task Force (n = 15)

**Identification**

Studies included in review **(n = 66)**

Studies assessed for eligibility **(n = 87)**

Studies sought for retrieval **(n = 88)**

Studies screened **(n = 1314)**

References removed **(n = 977)**

Duplicates identified manually (n = 0)

Duplicates identified by Covidence (n = 977)

Marked as ineligible by automation tools (n = 0)

Other reasons (n = 0)

Studies excluded **(n = 1226)**

Studies not retrieved **(n = 1)**

**Screening**

Studies excluded **(n = 54)**

Wrong study design (n = 15)

Wrong population (n = 9)

Wrong intervention (n = 22)

Wrong outcomes (n = 7)

**Included**