Studies from databases/registers **(n = 3828)**

Medline (n = 2120)

Central (n = 484)

CINAHL (n = 1073)

Embase (n = 2134)

References from other sources **(n = 0 )**

Citation searching (n =0 )

Grey literature (n =0 )

**Identification**

Included studies ongoing **(n = 0)**

Studies awaiting classification **(n = 0)**

Studies included in review **(n = 16)**

Studies excluded **(n = 3605)**

Studies not retrieved **(n = 0)**

Studies assessed for eligibility **(n = 106)**

Studies sought for retrieval **(n = 106)**

Studies screened **(n = 3723)**

Studies excluded **(n = 90)**

prevention (n = 14)

no intervention (n = 5)

incomplete trial (n = 4)

wrong condition (not PPH) (n = 5)

wrong intervention (not lay) (n = 58)

wrong intervention (not emergent) (n = 4)

References removed **(n = 106)**

Duplicates identified manually (n = 4)

Duplicates identified by Covidence (n = 32)

Duplicates identified by librarian search (n=70)

Marked as ineligible by automation tools (n = 0)

Other reasons (n = )

**Screening**

**Included**